Iowa Site Inventory Form State Historic Preservation Office

State	HISTORIC	Preser	vation	ΟΠ
(July 20	014)			

State Inventory Number: <u>38-00329</u> ⊠ New □ Supplemental 9-Digit SHPO Review & Compliance (R&C) Number: _____ □ Non-extant Year: _____

Read the lowa Site Inventory Form Instructions carefully, to ensure accuracy and completeness before completing this form. The instructions are available on our website: <u>http://www.iowahistory.org/historic-preservation/statewide-inventory-and-collections/iowa-site-inventory-form.html</u>

• Property Name

A) Historic name: <u>Bailey & Raymond Garage</u>

B) Other names: M.G. Mamminga Building; Johnson Motor Co.; Graham Motor Co.

Location		
A) Street address: <u>606 G Avenue</u> B) City or town: <u>Grundy Center</u> (Vicinity) (C) Legal description:		
	Range No.: Section: Qtr: of Qtr:	
Urban: Subdivision: Original Plat	Block(s): <u>17</u> Lot(s): <u>parts of 1 and 2</u>	
Classification		
	Number of resources (within property): If eligible property, enter number of: If non-eligible property, Contributing Noncontributing enter number of: 1 Buildings	
C) For properties listed in the National Reg National Register status: Listed De-list		
 D) For properties within a historic district: □ Property contributes to a National Register or local certified historic district. ○ Property contributes to a potential historic district, based on professional historic/architectural survey and evaluation. □ Property <i>does not</i> contribute to the historic district in which it is located. 		
Historic district name: Historic district s	site inventory number:	
E) Name of related project report or multip MPD title See Iowa Site Inventory Form No. 38-00318	le property study, if applicable: Historical Architectural Data Base # 	
• Function or Use Enter categories (codes a	nd terms) from the Iowa Site Inventory Form Instructions	
A) Historic functions	B) Current functions	
02E01 COMMERCE/specialty store/auto show	wroom 09E06 AGRICULTURE/veterinary	
14D09 TRANSPORTATION/auto service or re	epair 02D COMMERCE/professional	
02E06 COMMERCE/specialty store/jewelry		
• Description Enter categories (codes and ter	rms) from the Iowa Site Inventory Form Instructions	
A) Architectural classification	B) Materials	
09F05 Commercial/Brick Front	Foundation (visible exterior): <u>10A CONCRETE/Block</u>	
05B LATE VICTORIAN/Italianate	Walls (visible exterior): 03 BRICK	
	Roof: 15C01 SYNTHETICS/Rubber membrane	
	Other: <u>15B SYNTHETICS/Vinyl</u>	
C) Narrative description SEE CONTINUA	ATION SHEETS, WHICH MUST BE COMPLETED	

Ole Number. <u>30-00325</u> Address. <u>000 C Avenue</u> Oly. <u>Orana</u>	<u>y Genter</u> Gounty <u>.</u> Grandy	
Statement of Significance		
A) Applicable National Register Criteria: Mark your opinic Criterion A: Property is associated with significant events. Criterion B: Property is associated with the lives of significant per Criterion C: Property has distinctive architectural characteristics. Criterion D: Property yields significant information in archaeology	Sons. Yes □ No □ More research recommended Yes □ No □ More research recommended Yes □ No □ More research recommended Yes □ No □ More research recommended	
 B) Special criteria considerations: Mark any special considerations: Mark any special consideration or used for religious purpose. B: Removed from its original location. C: A birthplace or grave. D: A cemetery 		
C) Areas of significance Enter categories from instructions 02 ARCHITECTURE	D) Period(s) of significance	
05 COMMERCE		
E) Significant dates Construction date <u>1910</u> Check if circa or estimated date Other dates, including renovations <u>1941 storefront & interior remodel</u>	F) Significant person Complete if Criterion B is marked above	
G) Cultural affiliation Complete if Criterion D is marked above	H) Architect/Builder Architect	
	Builder/contractor	
I) Narrative statement of significance I SEE CONTINUATION SHEETS, WHICH MUST BE COMPLETED		
Bibliography See continuation sheets for the list research sources used in preparing this form		
Geographic Data Optional UTM references See continuation sheet for additional UTM or comments		
Zone Easting Northing NAD Zone	Easting Northing NAD	

Form Preparation

3

Name and Title: Jennifer A. Price/Consultant Date: June 2018 Organization/firm: EarthView Environmental, Inc./Impact7G E-mail:jprice@impact7G.com Street address: <u>310 2nd Street</u> Telephone:<u>319.594.9513</u>

City or Town: Coralville State: IA Zip code:52241

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION Submit the following items with the completed form

A) For all properties, attach the following, as specified in the Iowa Site Inventory Form Instructions:

1. Map of property's location within the community.

2. Glossy color 4x6 photos labeled on back with property/building name, address, date taken, view shown, and unique photo number.

3. Photo key showing each photo number on a map and/or floor plan, using arrows next top each photo number to indicate the location and directional view of each photograph.

4. Site plan of buildings/structures on site, identifying boundaries, public roads, and building/structure footprints.

B) For State Historic Tax Credit Part 1 Applications, historic districts and farmsteads, and barns:

See lists of special requirements and attachments in the Iowa Site Inventory Form Instructions.

State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) Use Only Below This Line

The SHPO has reviewed the Site Inventory and concurs with above survey opinion on National Register eligibility: Yes

More research recommended ∏ No

This is a locally designated property or part of a locally designated district.

Comments:

SHPO authorized signature:

Date:

Page 1

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

This Iowa Site Inventory Form is being prepared for the City of Grundy Center as part of an Iowa Economic Development Authority (IEDA) Downtown Revitalization Grant. The building is located in the Area of Potential Effects (APE) for the grant project, and the owner of the building at 606 G Avenue is participating in the Downtown Revitalization Grant. The building is also located in a potential Grundy Center Commercial Historic District, and this site form provides an architectural/historical evaluation of the property as a contributing building in that potential historic district.

7. Narrative Description

NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

This two-story, full basement, flat-roofed, brick building was constructed in 1910 according to the Grundy County Assessor's records. The building is located as part of a commercial, which consists of similar commercial buildings on the both sides of main street adjacent to the "Central Block" and County Courthouse. The front doors open to the sidewalk on main street. There are four windows on the upper level overlooking main street. The windows are five feet tall. There is also a former large central window that has been filled in with wood. All windows on the upper floor are scheduled to be replaced (and appear as they did originally) during the facade renovation project in the summer of 2018.

The main level façade has been altered multiple times, with the most recent remodel in the late 1990's. The main level storefront features tan vinyl siding with white vinyl clad windows and doors. The top of the main floor facade have two green canopies.

On the interior, the space has been divided to accommodate two separate businesses. The ceilings are dropped grid and tile. The floors are carpeted (unknown if original floor is still there). The walls were originally brick, then plastered over, now drywall. The ceiling lights are incorporated into grid and tile system.

On the upper level, there are two apartments. The ceilings and walls are drywall and the floors are carpet and vinyl.

(Description taken from Downtown Revitalization Grant Survey site form dated February 2018)

8. Statement of Significance

The Bailey & Raymond Garage is locally significant and eligible for the National Register of Historic Places as a contributing building in a potential Grundy Center Commercial Historic District under Criteria A and C. The Bailey & Raymond Garage, built in 1910, is not only associated the first phase of the Grundy Center commercial district development, but also with the town's adaptation to the automobile. As more people in Grundy Center became automobile owners, new businesses that sold autos and serviced the needs of these vehicles sprouted on and around G Avenue and the commercial district. Grundy Center automobile-oriented businesses were mainly grouped in the 500 block of G Avenue, but also within the commercial district, and the Bailey & Raymond Garage was the first such purpose-built building. Helping to increase automobile traffic through Grundy Center was the designation in 1920 of State Highway 14, which was routed through the town along G Avenue. In 1931, the highway was paved, and the improvement undoubtedly brought more traffic along G Avenue and through the commercial district. Although the Bailey & Raymond Garage changed hands several times, the building functioned as the location of several auto garage and dealerships (i.e., Johnson Motor Co., Graham Motor Co.) until 1941, when M.G. Mamminga, Grundy County's retiring sheriff, purchased the building. Mamminga remodeled the storefront and entire interior, transforming the 1910 garage into a typical Main Street commercial building with four store rooms on the main level and apartments and offices above. Notable Grundy Center businesses that operated here during the potential historic district's period of significance include the Lawless Jewelry Store, Siemsen Sales & Service, and Frank Mamminga's Grundy Food Market.

Page 2

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

Although this building was completely remodeled in 1941, the storefront remodel from that time has been removed or covered, leaving only the second-story facade to reflect its history during the potential historic district's period of significance. And the upper facade reflects the building's origin in the first phase of development in Grundy Center. The building is, therefore, an example of a Property Type III Main Street Commercial Building, according to typologies set forth in the National Register Multiple Property Document, Iowa's Main Street Commercial Architecture (Nash 2002). "These buildings date from the succeeding years of a town's commercial growth, with lowa's commercial districts typically reaching a peak in the very late nineteenth to early twentieth centuries. The impact of the railroad was reflected in the continued building up of the platted commercial district. Type III buildings are typically multi-story in height and can contain anywhere from one to a number of actual store units. Large block buildings were constructed during this period, with store units often unified along the second floor by a shared façade, cornice, and other details. Type III buildings are most often of masonry construction, usually brick either locally manufactured or shipped in by rail. Many display stylish architectural features" like the Bailey & Raymond Garage, a two-story double-storefront-wide automotive garage with an Italianate-style brick facade, complete with tall window openings with pedimented crowns, continuous stone sills, and an ornate bracketed pressed metal cornice. A transitional building built in 1910, the Bailey & Raymond Garage combined the needs of an automobile service garage with the desire to blend into the commercial district with an Italianate style commercial façade. Despite numerous storefront changes, the Bailey & Raymond Garage retains enough of its historic character to be a contributing building in the potential historic district.

The period of significance is 1910-1963, from the year the Bailey & Raymond Garage was completed to the end of the period of significance for the potential Grundy Center Commercial Historic District (see Iowa Site Form No. 38-00318).

9. Major Bibliographical References

Ad for New Bailey & Raymond Garage, Grundy County Democrat, May 19, 1910.

"Bailey & Raymond Garage Sold This Week," *Grundy Republican*, March 4, 1915.

"Begin Improvement Work on Mamminga Building," Grundy Register, February 27, 1941.

Downtown Revitalization Survey/Iowa Site Inventory Forms, February 2018.

"Geo. Mamminga Completes Work on Apartments," Grundy Register, June 19, 1941.

Grundy Republican, October 21, 1909.

"In New Quarters," Grundy Republican, May 19, 1910.

"Lower Floor of Mamminga Bldg. Ready for Three Stores," Grundy Register, May 1, 1941.

"M.G. Mamminga Buys L.L. Daniels Building," Grundy Register, January 2, 1941.

"M.G. Mamminga Will Modernize Business Block," Grundy Register, February 20, 1941.

Nash, Jan Olive. *Iowa's Main Street Commercial Architecture.* Multiple Property Document, National Register of Historic Places, National Park Service, Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C., 2002.

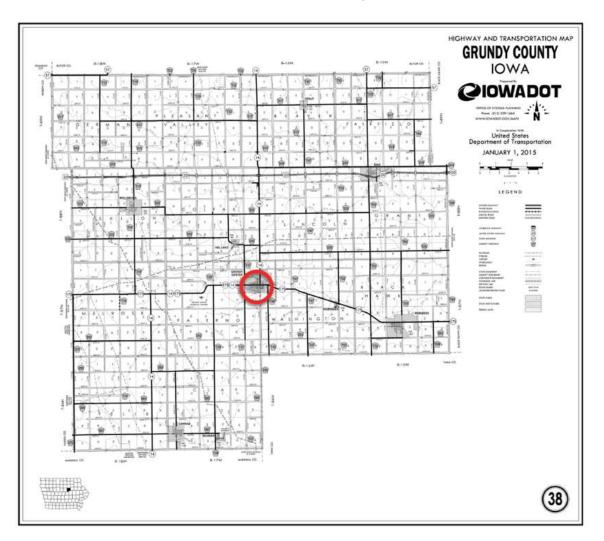
"Potential Grundy Center Commercial Historic District," Iowa Site Inventory Form No. 38-00318, State Historical Society of Iowa, Des Moines, June 2018.

Sanborn Fire Insurance Map, Grundy Center, Grundy County, Iowa, 1894, 1902, 1911, 1916, 1928, and 1928, updated to 1939.

Page 3

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

10. Additional Documentation



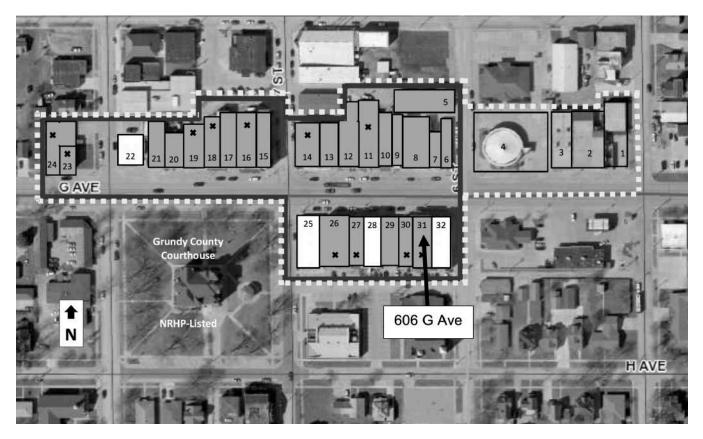
General Location Map

Latitude: 42.361292 Longitude: -92.771588

Page 4

Bailey & Raymond GarageGrundyName of PropertyCounty606 G AvenueGrundy CenterAddressCity

Location in Potential Grundy Center Commercial Historic District



(dark boundary = preliminary boundary of potential historic district)

Page 5

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

Current Photographs

(photos by Jennifer A. Price, June 20, 2018)



View south

Page 6

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



View southwest

Page 7

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

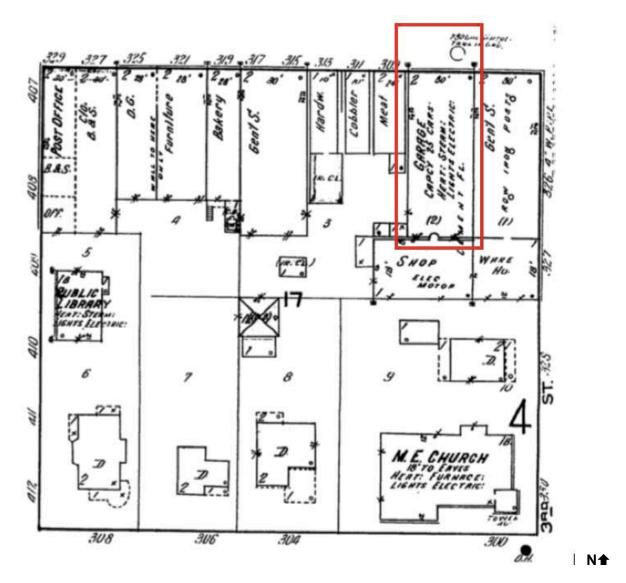


View southeast

Page 8

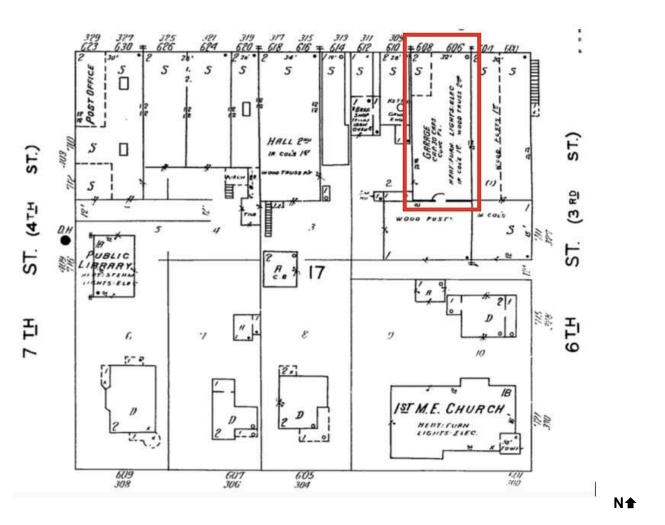
Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

Historical Documentation



Block 17 shown on the 1916 Sanborn Fire Insurance Map of Grundy Center with Bailey & Raymond Garage indicated

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



Block 17 shown on the 1928 Sanborn Fire Insurance Map of Grundy Center with Bailey & Raymond Garage indicated

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



South side of G Avenue with Bailey & Raymond Garage indicated (arrow), c.1925 Source: Ebay.com June 2018

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



View east on G Avenue with Bailey & Raymond Garage indicated (arrow), 1940s Source: Ebay.com June 2018

Page 12

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



Detail of previous view east on G Avenue, 1940s Source: Ebay.com June 2018

Page 13

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

The excavation for the new Bailey & Raymond garage is nearly completed, and it is expected the concrete foundation will be in by next week if the weather is good. The building will be two stories high, 40x100 feet. What use will be made of the second floor has not yet been determined on. It may be used as a hall

> Plans for Bailey & Raymond Garage Source: *Grundy Republican*, October 21, 1909

In New Quarters

Bailey & Raymond The garage moved into their fine new building last Saturday and they now have one of the finest rooms for a garage to be found in this part of Iowa. Many cities of metropolitan size have nothing to compare with it. The room is 44x100 feet. well lighted, coment floor, and equipped with all modern machinery for repair work. They will retain the old quarters for storage and shop purposes. Their business has grown to such proportions that they will require both rooms. We are glad to note their prosperity.

Source: Grundy Republican, May 19, 1910

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



Page 15

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



Both gentlemen are married and they expect to move to Grundy Center with their families as soon as they can find houses. Also they, will bring their head mechanic with them, who is also a married man, thus insuring three new families for Grundy Center. John Nahrgang will remain with the new firm in his old capacity in the shop department.

Messrs. Bailey and Raymond have not decided upon any future plans, at least not for publication. Both said they: were "non-committal," (whatever that means) but more than likely they would remain in Grundy Center. P. J. said he certainly was not going to leave now since he had just put new wall paper in his house. His friends are thankful for the wall paper

Source: Grundy Republican, March 4, 1915

Page 16	
Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

1	1. G. Mamminga Buys
	L. L. Daniels Building
۱.,	M. G. Mamminga, retiring sher-
11	f, has bought the L. L. Daniels
D	uilding on the south side of
T	fain street in Grundy Center. he lower floor of the building is
	eing used by the D. E. Lawless
	ewelry Store, by the Siemsen
	ales & Service, and as a stor-
	ge room for the Graham Motor
	ompany. The upstairs is now
	acant. The consideration is re-
-	orted as \$6,500. Mr. Daniels
	wned the property about a year
	nd a half.
	Mr. Mamminga's plans are in-
	efinite as to what use he will
	ake of the building. No changes
	ill be made until after April 1, 41, although the new owner will
	ke possession January 1. He
	spects at that time to remodel
	e building, and to put a new
	tractive front on it. In the next
	w months a decision will be
	cahed as to what changes will
b	made in the interior of the
b	uilding
1	

Site Number: <u>38-00329</u> Related District Number:

Page 17

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



Four Tenants on First Floor The first floor will be rebuilt to accommodate four tenants. The Lawless Jewelry Store will retain its store room in the northwest corner of the building. The Siemsen Sales & Service will keep the place in the northeast corner of the building they are now occupying. The space between these stores will be made into a storeroom extending back to the annex. This room will be occupied by Frank Mamminga, who will move his Grundy Food Market there as soon as the new quarters are ready for him. The space back of the Jewelry Store and back of the radio shop will be used as a store room for the grocery store. The annex to the south of the building will be retained by the Graham Motor Company as a storage room and paint shop.

The room that will be vacated by •rank Mamminga's store in the Dieken building will be used by the Dieken Motor Company as a showroom for their cars. They have been needing additional space for showroom purposes.

Source: Grundy Register, February 20, 1941

3 Apartments and Office Upstairs

The second floor which has been one large hall will be completely remodeled. The plans call for an office in the front and an office in the rear and three apartments that will be the last word in comfort and convenience. The front office has been leased as a doctor's office. It will be occupied by Dr. Varina DesMarias, who graduated in medicine at the State University of Iowa last year and who is serving a year's interneship in Cleveland, Ohio. She will open her office here about June 1st. Mr. Mamminga will have an office of his own in the rear of the second floor and there will also be a large and convenient .com built in the rear on the second floor for use of the tenants. A second ceiling will be a part of the improvements to add comfort to the tenants on the second floor during the hot weather.

Work on the extensive improvements will start by the first of the month and it is expected that the job will be completed by the 15th of May.

Begin Improvement Work On The M. G. Mamminga Building

The contracts have all been let for the material and the work on the M. G. Mamminga business block in Grundy Center.

Ed Ove from Dike has the contract for the improvements on the first floor. The standard Glass and Paint Company from Waterloo is furnishing the material for the new front and they will assist in the installation. The two Zech Brothers from Wellsourg have been engaged for the carpenter work needed for office rooms and apartments upstairs. Work on the second floor improvements began the first of the week. Construction work on the first floor will start as soon as the material for the new iront arrives which will probably be

Source: Grundy Register, February 27, 1941

next week.

Page 18

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

Lower Floor of Mamminga Bldg. Ready For 3 Stores

College Campus To Be Used As Playground

Trustees of the Christian Reformed Church have granted permission to the director of the W. P. A. Recreation program in Grundy Center to use the grounds surrounding the former Grundy College as a playground during the summer months.

None of the facilities of the two buildings will be used, but arrangements are being made as part of the W.P.A. recreation program to convert the one-time campus into a place suitable for tennis, a softball diamond, archery range, volley ball.

The playground will be supervised five days a week from nine o'clock in the morning until 8 p. m. It is hoped that the project will be open for use by or before May 17th. The grounds will be open to everyone(young or old, and further cooperation from the people of Grundy Center in aiding this venture would be appreciated wherever such is possible.

The lower floor of the George Mamminga building on Main street in Grundy Center, which within a few months' time had its 30 years of service rubbed out and made entirely over to fit modern styles of architecture and store convenience, was completed last Saturday and the three anxiously waiting tenants lost no time in moving in. The Lawless Jewelry and the Siemsen Sales & Service stores were former tenants in the same building. They moved back to the same location, but in an entirely new setting, bearing clearly a 1941 model. The main room on the lower floor is occupled by Frank Mamminga. The room is entirely his idea of what a modern grocery should be and Frank has very good reasons to be happy about it and confident of the future.

This building is being entirely made over. No one but an architect could foresee what a marvelous improvement the changes would make. No one who remembers the old arrangement can see in the remodeled storerooms any resemblance to what they were before the contractors took them apart.

Source: Grundy Register, May 1, 1941

The building has been given an attractive black glass front, which has been inlaid with cream-col-ored plate glass. The interior of the building contains the latest type of wall and ceiling material which serves'to deaden the sound, and which has been attractively designed and finished. Asphalt tile floors have been installed in all three stores, and flourescent lighting will be used for illumination in the interior.

The store occupied by Frank Mamminga is 100 feet long and 20 feet wide, and is placed in the middle of the building, and constitutes a new, location for the Grundy Food Market, which was formerly located west of the post office.

The Siemsen Sales & Service store and the Lawless Jewelry store are occupying the same locations that they had prior to the remodeling of the building. Each of the stores will be longer and will sive their occupants much more room for display purp These two stores will be 50 feet long and 11 feet wide.

The building now occupied by the Grundy Food Market was formerly used as storage space for the Graham Motor Co., and has been completely rebuilt to accommodate the new store, which was. equipped with fireproof steel shelving designed for a grocery store.

The upstairs apartments and offices will probably not be ready for occupation until about June 1st, although work on them is progressing rapidly. 16

Site Number: <u>38-00329</u> Related District Number:

Page 19

Bailey & Raymond Garage	Grundy
Name of Property	County
606 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

Geo. Mamminga first aparts Int has a large Completes Work din type double sink and kitchen equipment has been built in. The **On Apartments** kitchen and bathroom is floored with colored asphalt tile. The No. 2 and No. 3 apartments The entire re-modeling of the each have one bedroom, [living second floor of the .. Mammings room, bathroom and kitchen, with building was completed Thursday, adequate room for a dinette. To and the public is invited to inthe rear of the three apartments spect the new office and apartis a laundry room to be used for ment quarters on Saturday, June the washing and laundrying of clothes. A large electric water 21st. Each room has been entirely inheater has been installed to give a sulated and properly 'ventilated, constant flow of hot water in both summer and winter. There will and the latest style flourescent lighting has been installed in the be steam heat in the winter. three apartments and two offices. The ceilings have all been lowered, leaving a double-spaced at-All of the bedrooms and living tic, and with the insulation in rooms have hardwood floors, and the walls, the apartments will be the kitchens and lavatories have sound-proofed and comfortable in been laid with colored asphalt both winter and summer. tile. . Each spartment has been In the south end of the buildequipped with built-in cupboards, ing are the two room office quarand has one closet finished "in ters to be occupied by Geo. Mamcedar wood to make it mothproof mings. The office is located difor storage of clothes. rectly at the end of the hall, and The front office, which will be consists of a reception room, with occupied by Dr. Varina Desmarias, lavatory, and a room for a prihas four sizeable rooms, consistvate office. ing of a reception room, consul-Mr. Mamminga has endeavored to make his offices and apartments tation room, laboratory, and prisome of the best in the City, and vate office space. A lavatory, closet the public is invited to see this space, and other needed facilities new addition and improvements have been provided. The floors are that have been added to housing asphalt tile, and fourescent in Grundy Center. lighting is used in the office. Source: Grundy Register, June 19, 1941