Iowa Site Inventory Form State Historic Preservation Office

State	Historic	Preser	vation	Off
(July 20	14)			

State Inventory Number: <u>38-00326</u> ⊠ New □ Supplemental 9-Digit SHPO Review & Compliance (R&C) Number: _____ □ Non-extant Year: _____

Read the lowa Site Inventory Form Instructions carefully, to ensure accuracy and completeness before completing this form. The instructions are available on our website: <u>http://www.iowahistory.org/historic-preservation/statewide-inventory-and-collections/iowa-site-inventory-form.html</u>

• Property Name

A) Historic name: DeSeelhorst & Morse Block

B) Other names: DeSeelhorst & Morse Furniture and Undertaking; Coffman's Furniture; Feller's Variety Store

Location		
A) Street address: <u>624 G Avenue</u>		
B) City or town: <u>Grundy Center</u> (Vicinity)) County: <u>Grundy</u>	
C) Legal description:		
Rural: Township Name: Township No		
Urban: Subdivision: Original Plat	Block(s): <u>17</u> Lot(s): <u>part (</u>	<u>of 4</u>
Classification		
A) Property category: Check only one B) Number of resources (within prop	erty):
Building(s)	If eligible property, enter number of:	If non-eligible property,
District	Contributing Noncontributing	<u>enter number of:</u>
☐ Site	<u>1</u> Buildings	Buildings
Structure	Sites	Sites
Object	Structures	Structures
	Objects	Objects
	<u>1</u> Total	Total
C) For properties listed in the National R National Register status: Listed De-I		
 D) For properties within a historic district □ Property contributes to a National Register or □ Property contributes to a potential historic district distributes distributes	r local certified historic district. strict, based on professional historic/archite	ectural survey and evaluation.
Historic district name: Historic distric	t site inventory number:	
E) Name of related project report or mult	tiple property study, if applicable:	
MPD title		Historical Architectural Data Base #
See Iowa Site Inventory Form No. 38-0031	<u>8</u>	
Function or Use Enter categories (codes	and terms) from the Iowa Site Inventory F	form Instructions
A) Historic functions	B) Current functio	
02E09 COMMERCE/specialty store/furnitur	re <u>02E COMMERCE/s</u>	specialty store/
07C FUNERARY/mortuary		
02F01 COMMERCE/retail center/general st	tore	
• Description Enter categories (codes and	-	nstructions
A) Architectural classification	B) Materials	
09F05 Commercial/Brick Front	Foundation (visible	exterior): 10A CONCRETE/Block
05B LATE VICTORIAN/Italianate	Walls (visible exteri	or): <u>03 BRICK</u>
	Roof: 08A ASPHAL	T/Composition Tile
	Other: 04 STONE	
C) Narrative description \boxtimes SEE CONTIN	UATION SHEETS, WHICH MUST BE	COMPLETED

Site Number: <u>38-00326</u> Address: <u>824 G Avenue</u> City:Grundy	<u>/ Center</u> County: <u>Grundy</u>
Statement of Significance	
A) Applicable National Register Criteria: Mark your opinic Criterion A: Property is associated with significant events. Criterion B: Property is associated with the lives of significant per Criterion C: Property has distinctive architectural characteristics. Criterion D: Property yields significant information in archaeology	X Yes No More research recommended sons. Yes No More research recommended X Yes No More research recommended X Yes No More research recommended
 B) Special criteria considerations: Mark any special considerations: Mark any special consideration of a consideration of the construction of the constructio	
C) Areas of significance Enter categories from instructions 02 ARCHITECTURE	D) Period(s) of significance <u>1899-1963</u>
05 COMMERCE	
E) Significant dates Construction date <u>1899</u> Check if circa or estimated date Other dates, including renovations <u>1961 front remodel and addition</u>	F) Significant person Complete if Criterion B is marked above
G) Cultural affiliation Complete if Criterion D is marked above	H) Architect/Builder Architect
I) Narrative statement of significance ⊠ SEE CONTINU	Builder/contractor Gardner, R. (Eldora, Iowa)
Bibliography ⊠ See continuation sheets for the list resea	
 Geographic Data Optional UTM references See continuation sheets for the list reseated 	
Zone Easting Northing NAD Zone 1 2 3 4	
Form Preparation	
Name and Title: Jennifer A. Price/Consultant Date: June 2	

Organization/firm: <u>EarthView Environmental, Inc./Impact7G</u> E-mail:jprice@impact7G.com Street address: 310 2nd Street Telephone: 319.594.9513

City or Town: Coralville State: IA Zip code:52241

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION Submit the following items with the completed form

A) For all properties, attach the following, as specified in the Iowa Site Inventory Form Instructions:

1. Map of property's location within the community.

2. Glossy color 4x6 photos labeled on back with property/building name, address, date taken, view shown, and unique photo number.

3. Photo key showing each photo number on a map and/or floor plan, using arrows next top each photo number to indicate the location and directional view of each photograph.

4. Site plan of buildings/structures on site, identifying boundaries, public roads, and building/structure footprints.

B) For State Historic Tax Credit Part 1 Applications, historic districts and farmsteads, and barns: See lists of special requirements and attachments in the Iowa Site Inventory Form Instructions.

State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) Use Only Below This Line

The SHPO has reviewed the Site Inventory and concurs with above survey opinion on National Register eligibility: ☐ Yes

More research recommended 🗌 No

This is a locally designated property or part of a locally designated district.

Comments:

SHPO authorized signature:

Date:

Page 1

DeSeelhorst & Morse Block	Grundy
Name of Property	County
624 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

This Iowa Site Inventory Form is being prepared for the City of Grundy Center as part of an Iowa Economic Development Authority (IEDA) Downtown Revitalization Grant. The building is located in the Area of Potential Effects (APE) for the grant project, and the owner of the building at 624 G Avenue is participating in the Downtown Revitalization Grant. The building is also located in a potential Grundy Center Commercial Historic District, and this site form provides an architectural/historical evaluation of the property as a contributing building in that potential historic district.

7. Narrative Description

NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

This two-story, full basement, flat-roofed, brick building was constructed in 1888, according to historical records and photos. The original building was destroyed by fire and rebuilt in 1900. The building is located within a commercial block which consists of similar buildings on both the north and south sides of the streets, adjacent to the "Central Block" and County Courthouse. The front doors open to the sidewalk on main street, and the back door provides access to the alley. Rectangle in shape, this building features 10 to 12 ft ceilings on the main and upper levels. There are four windows on the upper level overlooking main street. The windows are six feet tall double hung metal clad. The tops and sills of the windows are decorative limestone. The top of the façade contains an ornate cornice with stepped pressed metal.

The main level façade was altered around 1970. The storefront features metal-framed windows and recessed angled entrance door near the middle.

On the interior, the property is mostly open with 12 foot ceilings that have been lowered with grid and tile. Floors in the retail space are covered in carpet (unknown if original floors are underneath). The walls were originally brick, then plastered over, then drywall. The ceiling lights are flourescent incorporated into the grid and tile.

On the upper level, there are two four-bedroom apartments. The ceilings and walls are plaster and drywall. Flooring is carpet and vinyl; unknown if original flooring is underneath. The building owner plans to renovate these apartments in the near future.

(Description taken from Downtown Revitalization Grant Survey site form dated February 2018)

8. Statement of Significance

The DeSeelhorst & Morse Block is locally significant and eligible for the National Register of Historic Places as a contributing building in a potential Grundy Center Commercial Historic District under Criteria A and C. The DeSeelhorst & Morse Block, built in 1899, is associated with the first phase of development in the potential Grundy Center Commercial Historic District, during which a number of architecturally significant buildings replaced older buildings that were lost in fires, in this case the fire of 1899. The ornate Italianate-style DeSeelhorst & Morse Block was made possible by the town's railroad connections via the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Northern Railroad (later known as the Cedar Rapids & Sioux Falls Branch of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad), which made building materials, such as the pressed brick, cut stone, and cast-iron architectural elements featured on the building easy to procure. The prosperity of the era also allowed local merchants like furniture proprietors C.F. DeSeelhorst & Morse Block also reflects the history of the Grundy Center business community, first as the longtime location of the furniture store that began as the DeSeelhorst & Morse Furniture and Undertaking firm that operated from 1899 to the early 1930s, then as the longtime location of a series of variety stores, culminating with the popular Feller's Variety Store, in business from 1946 to 1985.

The building is also a good example of a Property Type III Main Street Commercial Building, according to typologies set forth in the National Register Multiple Property Document, *Iowa's Main Street Commercial Architecture* (Nash 2002). "These buildings date from the succeeding years of a town's commercial growth, with

Page 2

DeSeelhorst & Morse Block	Grundy
Name of Property	County
624 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

lowa's commercial districts typically reaching a peak in the very late nineteenth to early twentieth centuries. The impact of the railroad was reflected in the continued building up of the platted commercial district. Type III buildings are typically multi-story in height and can contain anywhere from one to a number of actual store units. Large block buildings were constructed during this period, with store units often unified along the second floor by a shared façade, cornice, and other details. Type III buildings are most often of masonry construction, usually brick either locally manufactured or shipped in by rail. Many display stylish architectural features" like the DeSeelhorst & Morse Block, an Italianate-style brick block with architectural embellishments confined mainly in the upper story, including tall narrow windows with cut stone crowns, and a bracketed pressed metal cornice. Although the storefront has been completely remodeled a number of times – especially in 1961 when a full storefront remodel and rear addition were built – the upper floor fenestration, window crowns, brick exterior, and cornice are intact.

The period of significance is 1899-1963, from the year the DeSeelhorst & Morse Block was completed to the end of the period of significance for the potential Grundy Center Commercial Historic District (see Iowa Site Form No. 38-00318).

9. Major Bibliographical References

Ad for Feller's 15th Anniversary and Store Remodeling, *Grundy Register*, June 8, 1961.

Downtown Revitalization Survey/Iowa Site Inventory Forms, February 2018.

"Fred Bloxham Sells Variety Store in Grundy Center," Grundy Register, January 3, 1946.

Grundy County Assessor Record online.

Grundy Republican, April 27, 1899.

Grundy Republican, December 15, 1904.

Grundy Republican, September 7, 1899.

Kerr, William G., contributor. "Grundy Center's First Settler in 1855," *Grundy Register Centennial Edition*, July 7, 1977.

Nash, Jan Olive. *Iowa's Main Street Commercial Architecture.* Multiple Property Document, National Register of Historic Places, National Park Service, Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C., 2002.

"Potential Grundy Center Commercial Historic District," Iowa Site Inventory Form No. 38-00318, State Historical Society of Iowa, Des Moines, June 2018.

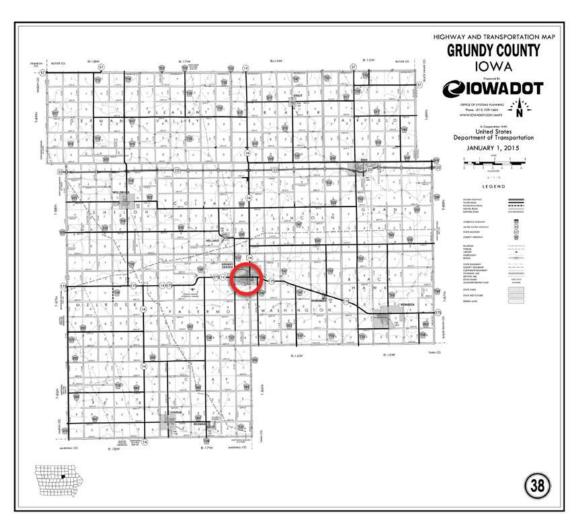
Sanborn Fire Insurance Map, Grundy Center, Grundy County, Iowa, 1894, 1902, 1911, 1916, 1928, and 1928, updated to 1939.

"Waterloo Man Will Take Over Variety Store in Grundy," Grundy Register, April 11, 1935.

Page 3

Grundy
County
Grundy Center
City

10. Additional Documentation



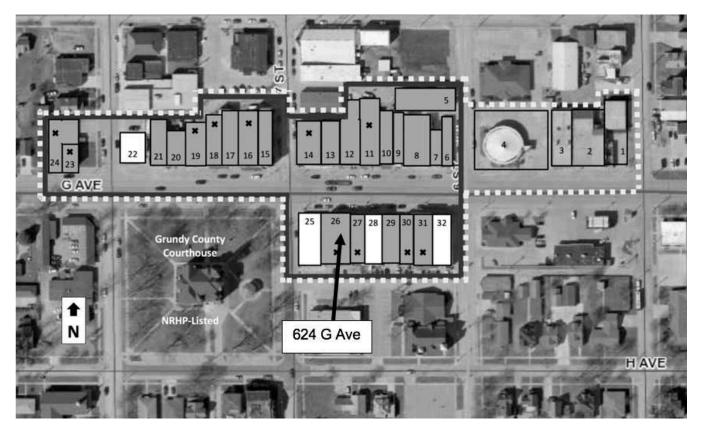
General Location Map

Latitude: 42.361290 Longitude: -92.772202

Page 4

DeSeelhorst & Morse BlockGrundyName of PropertyCounty624 G AvenueGrundy CenterAddressCity

Location in Potential Grundy Center Commercial Historic District



(dark boundary = preliminary boundary of potential historic district)

Page 5

DeSeelhorst & Morse Block	Grundy
Name of Property	County
624 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

Current Photographs

(photos by Jennifer A. Price, June 20, 2018)



View south

Page 6

DeSeelhorst & Morse Block	Grundy
Name of Property	County
624 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

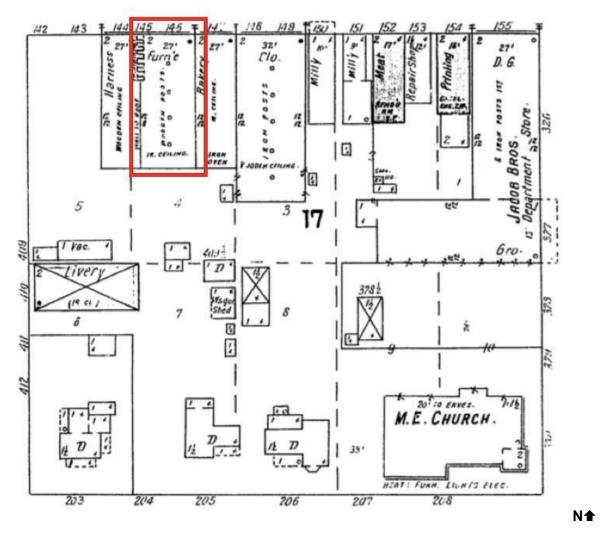


General view southeast

Page 7

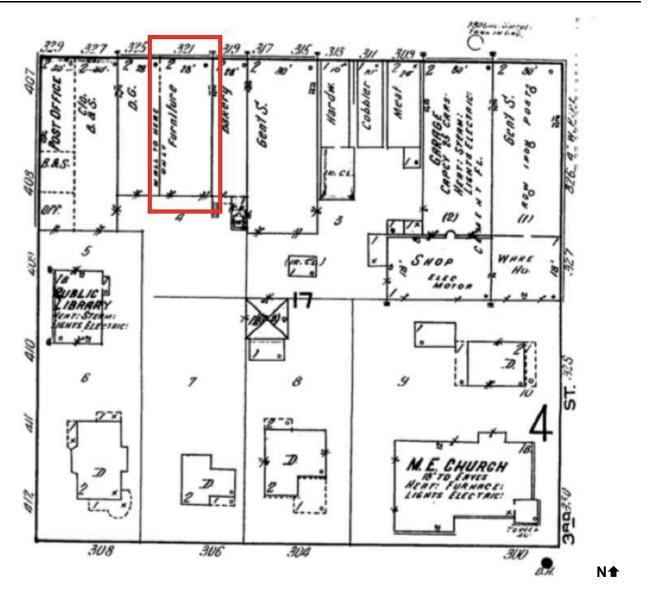
DeSeelhorst & Morse Block	Grundy
Name of Property	County
624 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

Historical Documentation



Block 17 shown on the 1902 Sanborn Fire Insurance Map of Grundy Center with DeSeelhorst & Morse Block indicated

DeSeelhorst & Morse Block	Grundy
Name of Property	County
624 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



Block 17 shown on the 1916 Sanborn Fire Insurance Map of Grundy Center with DeSeelhorst & Morse Block indicated

Site Number: <u>38-00326</u> Related District Number:

DeSeelhorst & Morse Block	Grundy
Name of Property	County
624 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



View southwest of DeSeelhorst & Morse Block (arrow), c.1900 Source: Grundy County IAGenWeb

DeSeelhorst & Morse Block	Grundy
Name of Property	County
624 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



View east on G Avenue with DeSeelhorst & Morse Block indicated (arrow), c.1920 Source: Grundy County IAGenWeb

Page 11

DeSeelhorst & Morse Block	Grundy
Name of Property	County
624 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

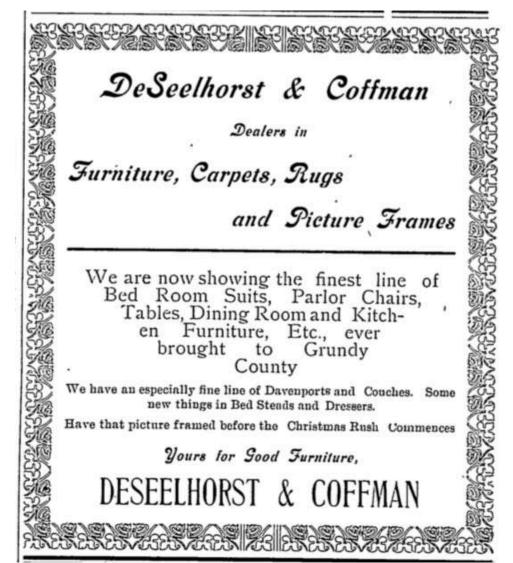
DeSeelhorst, Morse and McAlvin have let the contract to R. Gardiner of Eldora, for a two story brick building 24x80 feet. The building will be completed the fore part of June and will cost about \$7,000.

Contract let for DeSeelhorst & Morse Block, 1899. Note the building width reported here is incorrect. Source: *Grundy Republican*, April 27, 1899

> DeSeelhorst & Clark have moved into their new building on the south side of Main Street and they have it crowded to the doors with all descriptions of furniture.

By the time the DeSeelhorst & Morse Block was completed, the firm had changed partners twice. Source: *Grundy Republican*, September 7, 1899

DeSeelhorst & Morse Block	Grundy
Name of Property	County
624 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



In 1903, the business became DeSeelhorst & Coffman. Coffman took over in 1910 and operated the business until the early 1930s. Source: *Grundy Republican*, December 15, 1904

Page 13
DeSeelhorst & Morse Block

Decentional a monae
Name of Property
624 G Avenue
Address

Grundy	
County	
Grundy Center	
City	



After Coffman's Furniture store closed, a variety store opened in the building. Fred Bloxham took over the business in 1935. Source: *Grundy Register*, April 11, 1935

Page 14

DeSeelhorst & Morse Block	Grundy
Name of Property	County
624 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



In 1946, Warren G. Feller purchased the Bloxham Variety Store. Feller's was in business until 1985. Source: *Grundy Register*, January 3, 1946

Page 15

DeSeelhorst & Morse Block	Grundy
Name of Property	County
624 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City



Ad for newly remodeled Feller's Variety Store, 1961 Source: *Grundy Register*, June 8, 1961

Page 16

DeSeelhorst & Morse Block	Grundy
Name of Property	County
624 G Avenue	Grundy Center
Address	City

In 1888 fire destroyed DeSeelhorst and Company Furniture Store. It was a wooden building owned by Mr. Shaw. In 1900 a new brick double block put up by DeSeelhorst, Morse and H. H. Bluett to replace old frame building.

624 G Ave

- 1891 DeSeelhorst and Engelkes, dealers in furniture and caskets.
- 1893 Pioneer Furniture Store, DeSeelhorst and Morse
- 1898 DeSeelhorst and Clark Furniture Store
- 1900 DeSeelhorst and Coffman Furniture and Undertaking
- 1910 Furniture and Undertaking, L. C. Coffman
- 1927 Leo Reiz Variety Store
- 1933 Allard and Stapleton Variety Store
- 1937 F. W. Bloxham Variety Store
- 1946 Fellers Store, Warren and Lois Feller
- 1985 Calton's Pharmacy, owned by Lloyd Calton
- 2009 Building empty
- 2014 Craisy Daisies, owned by Connie Stickley

624 1/2 G Ave

- 1900-1946 Drs. Thielen and Mcdowell, M. D,'s
- 1946 1956 Dr. W. O. McDowell
- 1963 1966 Retail Credit Company

Building History taken from Downtown Revitalization Grant Survey site form dated February 2018